



American Psychological Association (APA) 7th Edition


Office of the Postgraduate Studies
Mae Fah Luang University



About References

In-text citation must correspond to the list of references; that is, every item of in-text citation must be included on the list of references in the end section of Dissertation, Thesis, Independent study, and vice versa.

In-Text Citation: Based on Mae Fah Luang University regulations, any of the following two styles of in-text citation is allowed;



Requirements for the reference section in the thesis



Reference

Requirements list

Sort

Sorts references in A-Z order without document classification.

Left Align

Left align all references.

Paragraph

References are spacing 12 pt apart per item.

— / mean 1 spacebar

1 space, after . , :
space 1 character.

— **Correspond**

If you have in-text citation, you must include in references list.

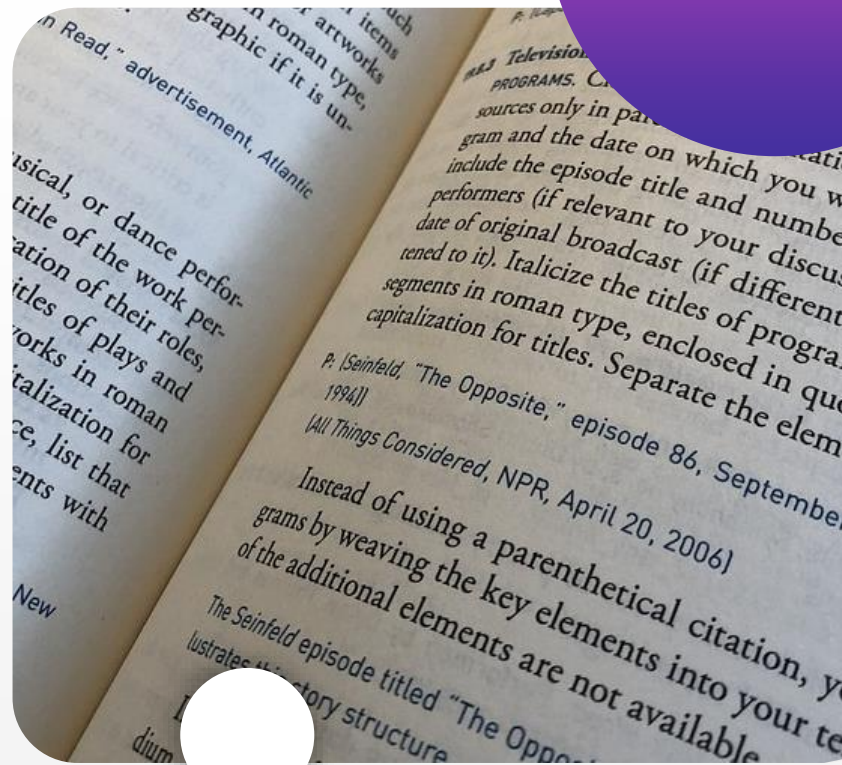
— **Do not cut words**

The same reference must be on the same page, words cannot be cut off.

01

Author-date

Author-date style of referencing, has a series of important rules on using author names as part of the author-date system, appear in the following format:



Inside parenthesis:

(Author's Last Name, Year of Publication, Page Number(s))

Ex. (Anderson, 2018) or if any page (Anderson, 2018, p. 26)
or if any pages (Anderson, 2018, pp. 26–30)

Outside parenthesis:

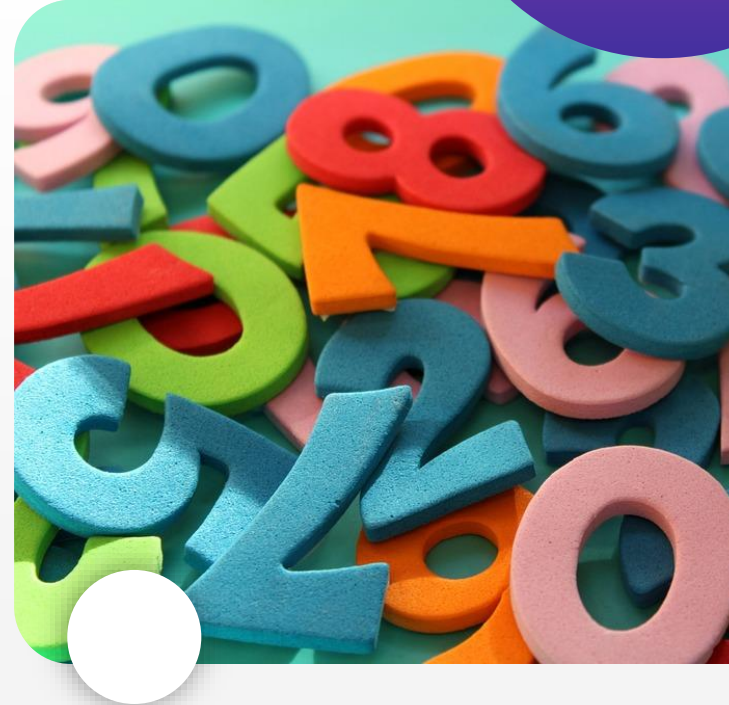
Author's Last Name (Year of Publication)

Ex. Anderson (2018) suggested that ...

02

Numerical Citation

In the number reference system, a number is added in parentheses or square brackets in the appropriate place in the text, starting the numbering from 1. The bibliography of the work is arranged by the order in which the citations appear in the text.



In text

- Recent research showed that... [1].
- Further research has proved that... [2, p. 26-30].
- According to the theory presented by Anderson in 2018... [2, p. 29].

Author's name and publication year can be noted in in-text citation.

- If you are citing more than one source at the same point, do this: [1-3], [1, 4]

In reference list

- [1] Avramova, N. (2019, January 3). *The secret to a long, happy, healthy life? Think age-positive*. CNN. <https://www.cnn.com/2019/01/03/health/respect-toward-elderly-leads-to-long-life-intl/index.html>
- [2] Anderson, M. (2018). Getting consistent with consequences. *Educational Leadership*, 76(1), 26-33.



General Form

Author

Author's Last Name, First Initial. Second Initial.

Name	Intext	References
Enrique Palou	Palou	Palou, E.
Aurelio López-Malo	López-Malo	López-Malo, A.
Ana Elena Aguilar-González	Aguilar-González	Aguilar-González, A. E.

Date

The date follows the author's name and is enclosed in parentheses and a period after the last parenthesis.

Name	Intext	References
Enrique Palou	Palou (year) / (Palou, year)	Palou, E. (year). Title.....

Book Title, Article Title in References List

1. Capitalize only the first word of a book or article title, proper nouns, initials, and acronyms in a title, do not capitalize articles (i.e. a, and, the).
2. Separate a subtitle with a colon and a space. Capitalize the first letter of the subtitle.
3. Titles of books are italicized.

Ex. *From blogs to bombs: The future of electronic technologies in education.*

Unknown Year or Publisher

(n.d. = No date) (N.P. = No publisher)

Ex. Jones, M. D. (n.d.). Commentary on indigenous housing initiatives. N.P.

APA Style Guide



1 Authors

Inside parenthesis:	(Anderson, 2018)
Outside parenthesis:	Anderson (2018)
Reference List	Anderson, M. (2018). Getting consistent with consequences. <i>Educational Leadership</i> , 76(1), 26–33.

2 Authors

Reference List: use the ampersand (&), In-Text Citation: outside parenthesis use “and”

Inside parenthesis:	(Maxfield & Turiaci, 2021)
Outside parenthesis:	Maxfield and Turiaci (2021)
Reference List	Maxfield, H., & Turiaci, G. J. (2021). The path integral of 3D gravity near extremality; or, JT gravity with defects as a matrix integral. <i>Journal of High Energy Physics</i> , 2021(1), 1–56.

3-6 Authors

Three or more authors, include the name of only the first author plus “et al.” in every citation (even the first citation).

Inside parenthesis:	(Ayala-Zavala et al., 2007)
Outside parenthesis:	Ayala-Zavala et al. (2007)
Reference List	Ayala-Zavala, J. F., Wang, S., Wang, C., & Aguilar, G. (2007). High oxygen treatment increases antioxidant capacity and postharvest life of strawberry fruit. <i>Food Technol Biotechnol</i> , 45(2), 18.

Different Groups of Authors with the Same Lead Author and Publication Date

References that have the same first author and different second and/or third authors are arranged alphabetically by the last name of the second author or the last name of the third if the first and second authors are the same.

Inside parenthesis:	(McGregor, Nash, Mann et al., 2010; McGregor, Nash et al., 2010)
Outside parenthesis:	McGregor, Nash, Mann et al. (2010) and McGregor, Nash et al. (2010)
Reference List	McGregor, I., Nash, K., Mann, N., & Phills, C. E. (2010). Anxious uncertainty and reactive approach motivation (RAM). <i>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</i> , 99, 133-147. McGregor, I., Nash, K., & Prentice, M. (2010). Reactive approach motivation (RAM) for religion. <i>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</i> , 99, 148-161.

7–20 Authors

List by last names and initials; commas separate author names. After the four authors' names, use an ellipsis in place of the author names. Then provide the final author's name. There should be no more than seven names.

The sample article DOI is [https://doi.org/10.1175/1520-0477\(1996\)077<0437:TNYRP>2.0.CO;2](https://doi.org/10.1175/1520-0477(1996)077<0437:TNYRP>2.0.CO;2)

which APA considers being long and complicated DOI and URL, therefore, proposed to use Instead of short DOI and this short DOI is derived from The International DOI Foundation (<https://shortDOI.org>)

When there are 21 authors, show the first 19's first and last name and use . . . instead of & symbol followed by the last author. So, if there are 20 authors, everyone's first and last names must be displayed.

Inside parenthesis:	(Li et al., 2021)
Outside parenthesis:	Li et al. (2021)
Reference List	Li, H. F., Chen, Y. L., Zhuang, L., Chen, D. F., Ke, H. Z., Luo, W. J., . . . Wu, Z. Y. (2021). Author Correction: TMEM151A variants cause paroxysmal kinesigenic dyskinesia. <i>Cell Discovery</i> , 7(1), 1–1.

21 Authors and More

Inside parenthesis:	(Hilden, 2021)
Outside parenthesis:	Hilden (2021)
Reference List	Hilden, I., Lauritzen, B., Sørensen, B. B., Clausen, J. T., Jespersgaard, C., Krogh, B. O., Bowler, A. N., Breinholt, J., Gruhler, A., Svensson, L. A., Petersen, H. H., Petersen, L. C., Balling, K. W., Hansen, L., Hermit, M. B., Egebjerg, T., Friederichsen, B., Ezban, M., Bjørn, S. E., . . . Abbas, A. K. (2021). <i>Robbins basic pathology</i> (10th ed.). Elsevier.

Organization as Author

Where the author and publisher are identical, use the word Author as the name of the publisher.

Inside parenthesis:	First citation : (American Psychological Association [APA], 2007) Subsequent citations : (APA, 2007)
Outside parenthesis:	First citation : American Psychological Association (APA) (2007) Subsequent citations : APA (2007)
Reference List	American Psychological Association (APA). (2007). <i>APA guidelines for the undergraduate psychology major</i> . Author.

Unknown Author

Titles of an article, chapter, or web page should be placed in double quotation marks. Titles of a periodical, book, report, or brochure should be italicized.

Title of Book	
Inside parenthesis:	<i>(Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary, 1993)</i>
Outside parenthesis:	<i>Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary</i> (1993)
Reference List	<i>Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary</i> (10th ed.). (1993). Merriam-Webster.
Title of Article	
Inside parenthesis:	("A New Deal", 2003)
Outside parenthesis:	A New Deal (2003)
Reference List	A new deal. (2003). Retrieved January 15, 2021, from https://www.khanacademy.org/humanities/us-history/rise-to-world-power/great-depression/a/the-new-deal

Two or More Works by the Same Author

Use the author's name for all entries and list the entries by the year (earliest comes first).

Inside parenthesis:	(Bednarik, 2001, 2003)
Outside parenthesis:	Bednarik (2001, 2003)
Reference List	Bednarik, R. G. (2001). Rock art science: <i>The scientific study of palaeoart</i> . Brepols Publishers. Bednarik, R. G. (2003). Concerns in rock art science. <i>Aura Newsletter</i> , 20(1), 1-4.

Two or More Works by the Same Author in the Same Year

Distinguish the works by placing 'a' 'b' 'c', etc after the publication date.

Inside parenthesis:	(Bednarik, 2003a, 2003b)
Outside parenthesis:	Bednarik (2003a, 2003b)
Reference List	Bednarik, R. G. (2003a). Concerns in rock art science. <i>Aura Newsletter</i> , 20(1), 1-4. Bednarik, R. G. (2003b). A figurine from the African Acheulian. <i>Current Anthropology</i> , 44(3), 405-413.

Multiple Citations in the Same Parentheses

When entering more than one in-text citation within the same parentheses enter them in the same order as in the reference list.

Inside parenthesis:	(Anderson & Reid, 2009; Howitt & Cramer, 2008)
Outside parenthesis:	Anderson and Reid (2009) and Howitt and Cramer (2008)
Reference List	Anderson, M., & Reid, C. (2009). Don't forget about levels of explanation. <i>Cortex: A Journal Devoted to the Study of the Nervous System and Behavior</i> , 45(4), 560–561. Howitt, D., & Cramer, D. (2008). <i>Introduction to research methods in psychology</i> (2nd ed.). FT Prentice Hall.

Work Discussed in Secondary Source

Give the secondary source in the references list; in the text, name the original work, and give a citation for the secondary source

(Rabbitt, 1982, as cited in Lyon et al., 2014)

Rabbitt, P. M. (1982). How do old people know what to do next?. In F. I. M. Craik & S. Trehub (Eds.), *Aging and cognitive processes* (pp. 79–98). Springer.

Reprinted

Inside parenthesis:	(Bronfenbrenner, 1973/2005)
Outside parenthesis:	Bronfenbrenner (1973/2005)
Reference List	Bronfenbrenner, U. (2005). The social ecology of human development: A retrospective conclusion. In U. Bronfenbrenner (Ed.), <i>Making human beings human: Bioecological perspectives on human development</i> (pp. 27–40). Sage. (Reprinted from <i>Brain and intelligence: The ecology of child development</i> , pp. 113–123, by F. Richardson, Ed., 1973, National Educational Press)

Editor (Edited book, No author)

If you are dealing with one editor instead of one author, insert the editor's name in the place of the author's, followed by (Ed.) or (Eds.) for more than one editor. If you are referring to a chapter by another author within an edited book refer to the section 'Chapter in an edited book'.

Inside parenthesis:	(Hallinan, 2006) / (Day & Antonakis, 2012)
Outside parenthesis:	Hallinan (2006) / Day and Antonakis (2012)
Reference List	Hallinan, M. T. (Ed.). (2006). <i>Handbook of the sociology of education</i> . Springer. Day, D. V., & Antonakis, J. (Eds.). (2012). <i>The nature of leadership</i> (2nd ed.). Sage.

References List Guide

01 Journal

02 Book

03 Chapter in an Edited Book

04 Entry

05 Report & Press Release

07 Conferences

08 Dissertation or Thesis

09 Review

**10 Unpublished Works and Informally
Published Works**

11 Webpage

12 Other
(Film, webinar, lecture notes, powerpoint etc.)



Journal

Journal

Green highlight means italic

Format: Author,/A./A./ (Year)./Title of article./Title of Journal,/volume number(issue number if any),/page-page.

Anderson, M. (2018). Getting consistent with consequences. *Educational Leadership*, 76(2), 26-33

With a DOI	Grady, J. S., Her, M., Moreno, G., Perez, C., & Yelinek, J. (2019). Emotions in storybooks: A comparison of storybooks that represent ethnic and racial groups in the United States. <i>Psychology of Popular Media Culture</i> , 8(3), 207–217. https://doi.org/10.1037/ppm0000185
With a Nondatabase URL	Ahmann, E., Tuttle, L. J., Saviet, M., & Wright, S. D. (2018) A descriptive review of ADHA coaching research: Implications for college students. <i>Journal of Postsecondary Education and Disability</i> , 31(1), 17-39. https://www.ahead.org/professional-resources/publications/jped/archived-jped/jped-volume-31

- If a journal article has a DOI, include the DOI in the reference.
- Always include the issue number for a journal article.
- If the journal article does not have a DOI and is from an academic research database, end the reference after the page range (for an explanation of why, see the database information page). The reference in this case is the same as for a print journal article.
- Do not include database information in the reference unless the journal article comes from a database that publishes works of limited circulation or original, proprietary content, such as UpToDate.
- If the journal article does not have a DOI but does have a URL that will resolve for readers (e.g., it is from an online journal that is not part of a database), include the URL of the article at the end of the reference.

Journal: with 21 More Authors

Format: Author,/A./A./ (Year)./Title of article./Title of Journal/volume number(issue number if any),/page-page./URL Short DOI or DOI

Kanay, E., Kanamitsu, M., Kistler, R., Collins, W., Deaven, D., Gandin, L., Iredell, M., Saha, S., White, G., Woollen, J., Zhu, Y., Chelliah, M., Ebisuzaki, W., Higgins, W., Janowiak, J., Mo, K. C., Ropelewski, C., Wang, J., Leetmaa, A., . . . Joseph, D. (1996). The NCEP/NCAR 40-year reanalysis project. *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 77(3), 437-471. <https://doi.org/fg6rf9>

- The sample article DOI is [https://doi.org/10.1175/1520-0477\(1996\)077<0437:TNYRP>2.0.CO;2](https://doi.org/10.1175/1520-0477(1996)077<0437:TNYRP>2.0.CO;2) or <https://journals.ametsoc.org/doi/pdf/10.1175/1520-0477%281996%29077%3C0437%3ATNYRP%3E2.0.CO%3B2> which APA considers to be long and complicated DOI and URL therefore proposed to use Instead of short DOI and this short DOI is derived from The International DOI Foundation (<https://shortDOI.org>)
- When there are 21 authors, show the first 19's first and last name and use . . . instead of & symbol followed by the last author. So if there are 20 authors, everyone's first and last names must be displayed.

Green highlight means *Italic*

Journal: Combination of Individual and Group

Format: Author,/A./A./&/Name of Organization./ (Year)./Title of article./Title of Journal/volume number(issue number),/page.

Vries, R., Nieuwenhuijze, M., Buitendijk, S. E., & the members of Midwifery Science Work Group. (2013). What does it take to have a strong and independent profession of midwifery? Lessons from the Netherlands. *Midwifery*, 29(10), 1122-1128. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.midw.2013.07.007>

Journal: With an Article Number or Elocator

Format: Author,/A./A./ (Year)./Title of article./Title of Journal/volume number(issue number if any),/article number.

Jerrentrup, A., Mueller, T., Glowalla, U., Herder, M., Henrichs, N., Neubauer, A., . . . Schaefer, J. R. (2018). Teaching medicine with the help of "Dr. House." *PLoS ONE*, 13(3), Article e0193972. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0193972>

If the journal article has an article number instead of a page range, include the word "Article" and then the article number instead of the page range.

Green highlight means *Italic*

Journal: Advance Online Publication

Format: Author,/A./A./ (Year)./Title of article./ *Title of Journal*./Advance online publication./URL of DOI

Kim, J., & Wilson, M., (2019). *Polytomous item explanatory item response theory models*. Education and Psychological Measurement. Advance online publication. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0013164419892667>

Journal: In Press

Format: Author,/A./A./ (in press)./Title of article./ *Title of Journal*

Pachur, T., & Scheibehenne, B. (in press). Unpacking buyer-seller differences in valuation from experience: A cognitive modeling approach. *Psychonomic Bulletin & Review*.

If the journal article has an article number instead of a page range, include the word “Article” and then the article number instead of the page range.

Journal: Published in Another Language

Format: Author,/A./A./ (year)./Title of article/[Title in your language],/Title of Journal,/volume(issue),/page number.

Chaves-Morillo, V., Gomez Calero, C., Fernandez Munoz, J. J., Toledano-Mufioz, A., Fernandez-Heute, J., Martinez-Monge, N., . . . Penacoba-Puente, C. (2018). La anosmia neurosensorial: Relacion entre subtipo, tiempo de reconocimiento y edad [Sensorineural anosmia: Relationship between subtype, recognition time and age], *Clinica y Salud*, 28(3), 155-161. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clysa.2017.04.002>

Journal: Republished in Translation

Format: Author,/A./A./ (Year)./Title of article(Name of the first character translator./Surname/Trans.),/Title of Journal,/volume number(issue number),/page./ (Original work published Year)

Piaget, J. (1972). Intellectual evolution from adolescence to adulthood (J. Bliss & H. Furth, Trans.). *Human Development*, 15(1), 1-12. <https://doi.org/10.1159/00027225> (Original work published 1970)

Journal



Republished from Another Source	Shore, M. F. (2014). Making time in the land of plenty: Reflections on mental health in the United States. <i>American Journal of Orthopsychiatry</i> , 84(6), 611-618. https://doi.org/10.1037/h0100165 (Reprinted from "Making time in the land of plenty: Reflections on mental health in the United States," 1981, <i>American Journal of Orthopsychiatry</i> , 51[3], 391-402, https://doi.org/10.1111/j.7939-0025.1981.tb01388.x)
Special Section or Special Issue in a Journal	Lilienfeld, S. O. (Ed.). (2018). Heterodox issues in psychology [Special section]. <i>Archives of Scientific Psychology</i> , 6(1), 51-104.
From the Cochrane Database of Systematic Review	Mehrholz, J., Pohl, M., Platz, T., Kugler, J., & Eisner, B. (2018). Electromechanical and robot assisted arm training for improving activities of daily living, arm function, and arm muscle strength after stroke. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Review</i> . https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD006876.pub5
Uptodate Database	Morey, M. C. (2019). Physical activity and exercise in older adults. <i>UpToDate</i> . Retrieved July 22, 2019, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/physical-activity-and-exercise-in-older-adults

Journal: Magazine

Format: Author,/A./A./*(Year, Month/Day)*./Title of article./Title of magazine/volume number (issue or number),/page number if any.

Lyons, D. *(2009, June 15)*. Don't 'iTune' us: It's geeks versus writers. Guess who's winning. *Newsweek*, 153(24), 27.

Without DOI, Online version	Schulman, M. <i>(2019, September 9)</i> . Superfans: A love story. <i>The New Yorker</i> . https://www.newyorker.com/magazine/2019/09/16/superfans-a-love-story
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Journal: Newspaper

Format: Author,/A./A./*(Year, Month/Day)*./Title of article./Title of Newspaper,/page number if any.

Newspaper Online	Carey, B. <i>(2019, March 22)</i> . Can we get better at forgetting?. <i>The New York Times</i> . https://www.nytimes.com/2019/03/22/health/memory-forgetting-psychology.html
Discontinued pages	Harlan, C. <i>(2013, April 2)</i> . North Korea vows to restart shuttered nuclear reactor that can make bomb-grade plutonium. <i>The Washington Post</i> , A1, A4.
Continuous pages	Hodge, N., & Barnes, J. E. <i>(2011, January 7)</i> . Pentagon faces the knife: Savings ordered up, spurring first troop cuts in decades; Salvo in budget war. <i>The Wall Street Journal</i> , pp. A1-A2.

Journal: Newspaper (continued)

Blog post	Ouellette, J. (2019, November 15). Physicists capture first footage of quantum knots unraveling in superfluid. <i>Ars Technica</i> . https://arstechnica.com/science/2019/11/study-you-can-tie-a-quantum-knot-in-a-superfluid-but-it-will-soon-untie-itself/
Comment on an online	sidneyf. (2020, October 7). Oh, I don't know; perhaps the common-sense conclusion that packing people together – for hours – like sardines – may be an [Comment on the article “When will it be safe to travel again?”]. <i>The Washington Post</i> . https://wapo.st/3757UIS
Book review published	Santos, F. (2019, January 11). Reframing refugee children's stories [Review of the book <i>We are displaced: My journey and stories from refugee girls around the world</i> , by M. Yousafzai]. <i>The New York Times</i> . https://nyti.ms/2Hlgjk3

Journal: Editorial

Format: Author,/A./A./ (Year)./Title of article/(Editorial)./Title of Journal,/volume number(issue number),/page number./URL

Cuellar, N. G. (2016). Study abroad programs (Editorial). *Journal of Transcultural Nursing*, 27(3), 209
<https://doi.org/10.1037/000092-000>



Book

Book: Authored

Format: Author,/A./A./ (Year)./Title/Publisher.

Sapolsky, R. M. (2017). *Behave: The biology of humans at our best and worst*. Penguin Books.

With DOI	Jackson, L. M. (2019). <i>The psychology of prejudice: From attitudes to social action</i> (2nd ed.). American Psychological Association. https://doi.org/10.1037/0000168-000
With URL	Svendsen, S., & Løber, L. (2020). <i>The big picture/Academic writing: The one-hour guide</i> (3rd digital ed.). Hans Reitzel Forlag. https://thebigpicture-academicwriting.digi.hansreitzel.dk/
Ebook or audiobook with a nondatabase URL	Cain, S. (2012). <i>Quiet: The power of introverts in a world that can't stop talking</i> (K. Mazur, Narr.) [Audiobook]. Random House Audio. http://bit.ly/2G0Bpbl
Editor credited on the book cover	Meadows, D. H. (2008). <i>Thinking in systems: A primer</i> (D. Wright. Ed.). Chelsea Green Publishing.
In translation	Bourdieu, P. (1984). <i>Distinction: A social critique of the judgment of taste</i> (R. Nice, Trans.). Harvard University Press.

Green highlight means Italic

Book: Edited

Format: Author,/A./A./**(edition)**./**(Year)**./**title**./Publisher.

Kesharwani, P. **(Ed.)**. (2020). **Nanotechnology based approaches for tuberculosis treatment**. Academic Press.

With a DOI	Torino, G. C., Rivera, D. P., Capodilupo, C. M., Nadal, K. L., & Sue, D. W. (Eds.). (2019). <i>Microaggression theory: Influence and implications</i> . John Wiley & Sons. https://doi.org/10.1002/9781119466642
With multiple publishers	Schmid, H.-J. (Ed.). (2017). Entrenchment and the psychology of language learning: How we reorganize and adapt linguistic knowledge. American Psychological Association; De Gruyter Mouton . https://doi.org/10.1037/15969-000
Ebook or Audiobook without a DOI with a nondatabase URL	Hygum, E., & Pedersen, P. M. (Eds.). (2010). <i>Early childhood education: Values and practices in Denmark</i> . Hans Reitzels Forlag. https://earlychildhoodeducation.digi.hansreitzel.dk/



Book: Another Language

Format: Author,/A./A./ (Year)./Title/[Title of Book]/(Vol.)/Publisher.

Amano, N., & Kondo, H. (2000). *Nihongo no goi tokusei* [Lexical characteristics of Japanese language] (Vol.7). Sansei-do.

Book: Republished In Translation

Format: Author,/A./A./ (Year)./Title/(Editor/Tran.:/edition)/Publisher./(Original work published year)

Republished In Translation	Piaget, J., & Inhelder, B. (1969). <i>The psychology of the child</i> (H. Weaver, Tran.; 2nd ed.). Basic Books. (Original work published 1966)
Book, Ebook or Audiobook	Rowling, J. K. (2015). <i>Harry Potter and the sorcerer's stone</i> (J. Dale, Narr.) [Audiobook]. Pottermore Publishing. https://bit.ly/2TcHchx (Original work published 1997)



Book: In Series

Format: Author,/A./A./ (Year)./Title/(edition). /Publisher.

Madigan, S. (2019). *Narrative therapy* (2nd ed.). American Psychological Association. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000131-000>

Book: Multivolume Work

Format: Author,/A./A./ (Year)./Title/(edition.,/Vol.). /Publisher.

One volume	Fiske, S. T., Gilbert, D. T., & Lindzey, G. (2010). <i>Handbook of social psychology</i> (5th ed., Vol. 1). John Wiley & Son. https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470561119
Several volumes	Harris, K. R., Graham, S., & Urdan, T. (Eds.). (2012). <i>APA educational psychology handbook</i> (Vols. 1–3). American Psychological Association.

Book: Republished

Format: Author,/A./A./ (Year)./Title/(Editor/Tran.:/edition)./Publisher./ (Original work published year)

With editor	Watson, J. B., & Rayner, R. (2013). <i>Conditioned emotional reactions: The case of Little Albert</i> (D. Webb, Ed.). CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform. http://a.co/06Se6Na (Original work published 1920)
Book, Ebook or Audiobook	Rowling, J. K. (2015). <i>Harry Potter and the sorcerer's stone</i> (J. Dale, Narr.) [Audiobook]. Pottermore Publishing. https://bit.ly/2TcHchx (Original work published 1997)

- The book by Watson and Rayner was originally published in 1920. It was edited by Webb and republished in 2013.
- Sometimes an authored book also credits an editor on the cover. In this case, include the editor in parentheses without italics after the book title.
- Provide the year of the republication in the main date element of the reference. Provide the year of original publication at the end of the reference in parentheses after the words "Original work published." Both publication years appear in the in-text citation, separated with a slash, with the earlier year first.

Book: Diagnostic Manual (DSM, ICD)

American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and Statistical manual of mental disorders* (5th ed.).
<https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.books.9780890425596>

World Health Organization. (2019). *International statistical classification of diseases and related health problems* (11th ed.). <https://icd.who.int/>

Book: Organization as Author

National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH). (1990). *Clinical training in serious mental illness*. United States
Government Printing Office.



Chapter in an Edited Book

Chapter in an Edited Book

Format: Author,/A./A./ (Year)./Title of chapter./In/E./E./Editor/(Ed.),/Title of book/(pp. page)./Publisher.

Green highlight means *Italic*

Weinstock, R., Leong, G. B., & Silva, J. A. (2003). Defining forensic psychiatry: Roles and responsibilities.

In R. Rosner (Ed.). *Principles and practice of forensic psychiatry* (2nd ed., pp. 7–13). CRC Press.

With a DOI	Balsam, K. R., Martell, C. R., Jones, K. R., & Safren, S. A. (2019). Affirmative cognitive behavior therapy with sexual and gender minority people. In G. Y. Iwamasa & P. A. Hays (Eds.), <i>Culturally responsive cognitive behavior therapy: Practice and supervision</i> (2nd ed., pp. 287–314). American Psychological Association. https://doi.org/10.1037/0000119-012
With a Nondatabase URL	Tafoya, N., & Del Vecchio, A. (2005). Back to the future: An examination of the Native American Holocaust experience. In M. McGoldrick, J. Giordano & N. Garcia-Preto (Eds.), <i>Ethnicity and family therapy</i> (3rd ed., pp. 55–63). Guilford Press. http://a.co/36xRhBT
Multivolume work	Goldin-Meadow, S. (2015). Gesture and cognitive development. In L. S. Liben & U. Mueller (Eds.), <i>Handbook of child psychology and developmental science: Vol. 2. Cognitive processes</i> (7th ed., pp. 339–380). John Wiley & Sons. https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118963418.childpsy209

Chapter in an Edited Book (continued)



Another Language	<p>Carcavilla Gonzalez, N. (2015). Terapia sensorial auditiva: Activación cerebral por medio de la música [Auditory sensory therapy: Brain activation through music]. In J. J. García Meilán (Ed.), <i>Guia práctica de terapias estimulativas en el Alzheimer</i> (pp. 67–86). Editorial Síntesis.</p> <p>https://www.sintesis.com/guias-profesionales-203/guia-practica-de-terapias-estimulativas-en-el-alzheimer-libro-1943.html</p>
Republished in translation	<p>Heidegger, M. (2008). On the essence of truth (J. Sallis, Trans.). In D. F. Krell (Ed.), <i>Basic writings</i> (pp. 111–138). Harper Perennial Modern Thought. (Original work published 1961)</p>
Reprinted from a journal article	<p>Sacchett, C., & Humphreys, G. W. (2004). Calling a squirrel a squirrel but a canoe a wigwam: A category-specific deficit for artefactual objects and body parts. In D. A. Balota & E. J. Marsh (Eds.), <i>Cognitive psychology: Key readings in cognition</i> (pp. 100–108). Psychology Press. (Reprinted from “Calling a squirrel a squirrel but a canoe a wigwam: A category-specific deficit for artefactual objects and body parts,” 1992, <i>Cognitive Neuropsychology</i>, 9[1], 73–86, http://doi.org/d4vb59)</p>

Chapter in an Edited Book (continued)



Reprinted from another book

Bronfenbrenner, U. (2005). The social ecology of human development: A retrospective conclusion. In U. Bronfenbrenner (Ed.), *Making human beings human: Bioecological perspectives on human development* (pp. 27–40). Sage. (Reprinted from *Brain and intelligence: The ecology of child development*, pp. 113–123, by F. Richardson, Ed., 1973, National Educational Press)

- The book by Watson and Rayner was originally published in 1920. It was edited by Webb and republished in 2013.
- Sometimes an authored book also credits an editor on the cover. In this case, include the editor in parentheses without italics after the book title.
- Provide the year of the republication in the main date element of the reference. Provide the year of original publication at the end of the reference in parentheses after the words “Original work published.”
- Both publication years appear in the in-text citation, separated with a slash, with the earlier year first.



Entry

Entry

dictionary, thesaurus, or encyclopedia, wikipedia.

Wikipedia	List of oldest companies. (2019, January 13). In <i>Wikipedia</i> . https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=List_of_oldest_companies&oldid=878158136
With group author	American Psychological Association. (n.d.). Positive transference. In <i>APA dictionary of psychology</i> . Retrieved August 31, 2019, from https://dictionary.apa.org/positive-transference
With individual author	Graham, G. (2019). Behaviorism. In E. N. Zalta (Ed.), <i>The Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy</i> (Summer 2019 ed.). Stanford University. https://plato.stanford.edu/archives/sum2019/entries/behaviorism/



Report & Press release

Report

A government agency or other organization	Australian Government Productivity Commission & New Zealand Productivity Commission. (2012). <i>Strengthening trans-Tasman economic relations</i> https://www.pc.gov.au/inquiries/completed/australia-new-zealand/report/trans-tasman.pdf
Individual authors at a government agency or other organization	Segaert, A., & Bauer, A. (2015). <i>The extent and nature of veteran homelessness in Canada</i> . <i>Employment and Social Development Canada</i> https://www.canada.ca/en/employment-social-development/programs/communities/homelessness/publications-bulletins/veterans-report.html
Individual authors at a government agency, published as part of a series	Blackwell, D. L, Lucas, J. W., & Clarke, T. C. (2014). <i>Summary health statistics for U.S. adults: National Health Interview Survey, 2012</i> (Vital and Health Statistics Series 10, Issue 260). Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_10/sr10_260.pdf

Report

A task force, working group, or other group	British Cardiovascular Society Working Group. (2016). <i>British Cardiovascular Society Working Group report: Out-of-hours cardiovascular care: Management of cardiac emergencies and hospital in-patients</i> British Cardiovascular Society. http://www.bcs.com/documents/BCSOHWP_Final_Report_05092016.pdf
Annual report	U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. (2017). <i>Agency financial report: Fiscal year 2017</i> https://www.sec.gov/files/sec-2017-agency-financial-report.pdf

Press Release

U.S. Food and Drug Administration. (2019, February 14). *FDA authorizes first interoperable insulin pump intended to allow patients to customize treatment through their individual diabetes management devices* [Press release]. <https://www.fda.gov/NewsEvents/Newsroom/PressAnnouncements/ucm631412.htm>



Conference

Conference

Format: Author,/A./A./ (Year)./Title of article./In/A./Editor,/B./Editor/&/C./Editor/(Eds.),/Title of Conference Proceeding/
(pp./pages of article)./Location of publisher:/Publisher.

Article in proceedings in print	Game, A. (2001). Creative ways of being. In J. R. Morss, N. Stephenson & J. F. H. V. Rappard (Eds.), <i>Theoretical Issues in Psychology: Proceedings of the International Society for Theoretical Psychology 1999 Conference</i> (pp. 3-12). Sydney, Australia: Springer.
Presentation	Evans, A. C. Jr., Garbarino, J., Bocanegra, E., Kinscherff, R. T., & Márquez-Greene, N. (2019, August 8-11). <i>Gun violence: An event on the power of community</i> [Conference presentation]. APA 2019 Convention, Chicago, IL, United States. https://convention.apa.org/2019-video
Conference session	Fistek, A., Jester, E., & Sonnenberg, K. (2017, July 12-15). <i>Everybody's got a little music in them: Using music therapy to connect, engage, and motivate</i> [Conference session]. Autism Society National Conference, Milwaukee, WI, United States. https://asa.confex.com/asa/2017/webprogramarchives/Session9517.html

Conference

Paper presentation	Maddox, S., Hurling, J., Stewart, E., & Edwards, A. (2016, March 30–April 2). <i>If mama ain't happy, nobody's happy: The effect of parental depression on mood dysregulation in children</i> [Paper presentation]. Southeastern Psychological Association 62nd Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA, United States.
Poster presentation	Pearson, J. (2018, September 27–30). <i>Fat talk and its effects on state-based body image in women</i> [Poster presentation]. Australian Psychological Society Congress, Sydney, NSW, Australia. http://bit.ly/2XGStHP
Symposium contribution	De Boer, D., & LaFavor, T. (2018, April 26–29). The art and significance of successfully identifying resilient individuals: A person-focused approach. In A. M. Schmidt & A. Kryvanos (Chairs), <i>Perspectives on resilience: Conceptualization, measurement, and enhancement</i> [Symposium]. Western Psychological Association 98th Annual Convention, Portland, OR, United States.
Abstract of a presentation	Cacioppo, S. (2019, April 25–28). <i>Evolutionary theory of social connections: Past, present, and future</i> [Conference presentation abstract]. Ninety-ninth annual convention of the Western Psychological Association, Pasadena, CA, United States. https://westernpsych.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/04/WPA-Program-2019-Final-2.pdf

Conference

Proceedings published as a whole book	Kushilevitz, E., & Malkin, T. (Eds.). (2016). <i>Lecture notes in computer science: Vol. 9562. Theory of cryptography</i> . Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-662-49096-9
Proceedings published in a journal	Duckworth, A. L., Quirk, A., Gallop, R., Hoyle, R. H., Kelly, D. R., & Matthews, M. D. (2019). <i>Cognitive and noncognitive predictors of success. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, USA, 116</i> (47), 23499–23504. https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1910510116
Proceedings published as a book chapter	Bedenel, A.-L., Jourdan, L., & Biernacki, C. (2019). Probability estimation by an adapted genetic algorithm in web insurance. In R. Battiti, M. Brunato, I. Kotsireas & P. Pardalos (Eds.), <i>Lecture Notes in Computer Science: Vol. 11353. Learning and Intelligent Optimization</i> (pp. 225–240). Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-05348-2_21



Dissertation or Thesis

Dissertation or Thesis

Format: Author,/A./A./ (Year)./Title of thesis (Type of book)./Publisher.

Green highlight means Italic

Lockhart, E. (2009). *The physical education curriculum choices of Western Australian primary school teachers*
(Master's thesis). University of Western Australia.

Unpublished	Harris, L. (2014). <i>Instructional leadership perceptions and practices of elementary school leaders</i> [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. University of Virginia.
From a database	Hollander, M. M. (2017). <i>Resistance to authority. Methodological innovations and new lessons from the Milgram experiment</i> (Publication No. 10289373) [Doctoral dissertation, University of Wisconsin-Madison]. ProQuest Dissertations and Theses Global.
Published online (not in a database)	Hutcheson, V. H. (2012). <i>Dealing with dual differences: Social coping strategies of gifted and lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and queer adolescents</i> [Master's thesis, The College of William & Mary]. William & Mary Digital Archive. https://digitalarchive.wm.edu/bitstream/handle/10288/16594/HutchesonVirginia2012.pdf

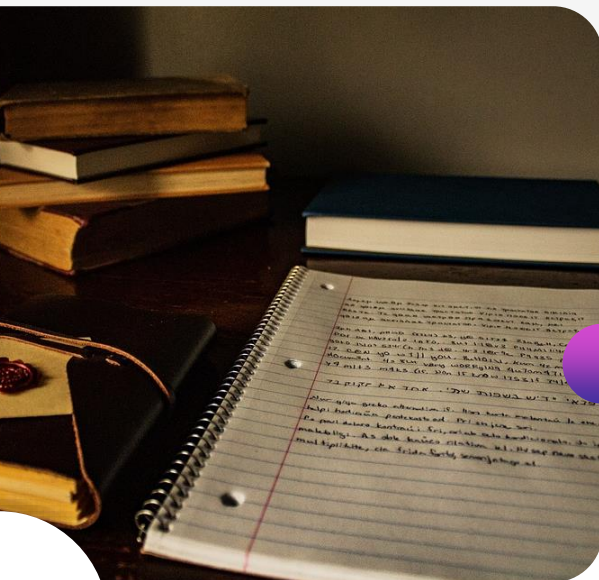
Example of type are Master's thesis, Doctoral dissertation, Independent Study



Review

Review

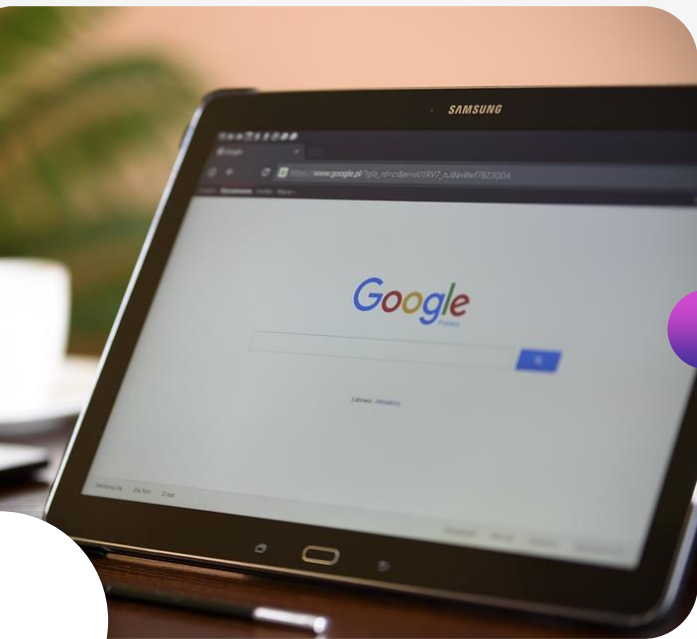
Film review published in a journal	Mirabito, L. A., & Heck, N. C. (2016). Bringing LGBTQ youth theater into the spotlight [Review of the film <i>The year we thought about love</i> , by E. Brodsky, Dir.]. <i>Psychology of Sexual Orientation and Gender Diversity</i> , 3(4), 499–500. https://doi.org/10.1037/sgd0000205
Book review published in a newspaper	Santos, F. (2019, January 11). Reframing refugee children's stories [Review of the book <i>We are displaced: My journey and stories from refugee girls around the world</i> , by M. Yousafzai]. The New York Times. https://nyti.ms/2Hlgjk3
Episode review published on a website	Perkins, D. (2018, February 1). <i>The Good Place ends its remarkable second season with irrational hope, unexpected gifts, and a smile</i> [Review of the TV series episode "Somewhere else," by M. Schur, Writer & Dir.]. A.V. Club. https://www.avclub.com/the-good-place-ends-its-remarkable-second-season-with-i-1822649316



Unpublished Works and Informally Published Works

Unpublished Works and Informally Published Works

Unpublished manuscript	Yoo, J., Miyamoto, Y., Rigotti, A., & Ryff, C. (2016). <i>Linking positive affect to blood lipids: A cultural perspective</i> [Unpublished manuscript]. Department of Psychology, University of Wisconsin–Madison.
Manuscript in preparation	O'Shea, M. (2018). <i>Understanding proactive behavior in the workplace as a function of gender</i> [Manuscript preparation]. Department of Management, University of Kansas.
Manuscript submitted for publication	Lippincott, T., & Poindexter, E. K. (2019). <i>Emotion recognition as a function of facial cues: Implications for practice</i> [Manuscript submitted for publication]. Department of Psychology, University of Washington.
Informally published work, From a preprint archive or an institutional repository	Leuker, C., Samartzidis, L., Hertwig, R., & Pleskac, T. J. (2018). <i>When money talks: Judging risk and coercion in high-paying clinical trials</i> . PsyArXiv. https://doi.org/10.17605/OSF.IO/9P7CB
Informally published work, from ERIC database	Ho, H.-K. (2014). <i>Teacher preparation for early childhood special education in Taiwan</i> (ED545393). ERIC. https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/ED545393.pdf



Webpage

Webpage

Format: Author,/A./A./ (Year)./Title site./URL

Green highlight means italic

Coates, K. S. (2015). *The road to economic stability for aboriginal people*. Macdonaldlaurier.
<https://www.macdonaldlaurier.ca/files/pdf/MLICommentaryCoates05-15-WebReadyV2.pdf>.

No author	<i>improve indigenous housing now, governments told</i> . (2007). Retrieved January 20, 2016, from http://www.raia.com.au/i-cms?page=10220
On a news website	Avramova, N. (2019, January 3). <i>The secret to a long, happy, healthy life? Think age-positive</i> . CNN. https://www.cnn.com/2019/01/03/health/respect-toward-elderly-leads-to-long-life-intl/index.html
With a group author	World Health Organization (WHO). (2018, March). <i>Questions and answers on immunization and vaccine safety</i> . https://www.who.int/features/qa/84/en/
With an individual author	Martin Lillie, C. M. (2016, December 29). <i>Be kind to yourself: How self-compassion can improve your resiliency</i> . Mayo Clinic. http://www.ethicsguidebook.ac.uk/EthicsPrinciples
With a retrieval date	U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). <i>U.S. and world population clock</i> . U.S. Department of Commerce. Retrieved July 3, 2019, from https://www.census.gov/popclock/



Other

(Film, webinar, lecture notes, powerpoint etc.)

Other

Data Set	D'Souza, A., & Wiseheart, M. (2018). <i>Cognitive effects of music and dance training in children</i> (ICPSR 37080; Version V1) [Data set]. ICPSR. https://doi.org/10.3886/ICPSR37080.v1
Software	Borenstein, M., Hedges, L., Higgins, J., & Rothstein, H. (2014). <i>Comprehensive meta-analysis</i> (Version 3.3.070) [Computer software]. Biostat. https://www.meta-analysis.com/
Mobile App	Epocrates. (2019). <i>Epocrates medical references</i> (Version 18.12) [Mobile app]. App Store. https://itunes.apple.com/us/app/epocrates/id281935788?mt=8
Film or Video	Forman, M. (Director). (1975). <i>One flew over the cuckoo's nest</i> [Film]. United Artists.
Film or Video In another language	Malle, L. (Director). (1987). <i>Au revoir les enfants</i> [Goodbye children] [Film]. Nouvelles Éditions de Films.
Webinar, Recorded	Goldberg, J. F. (2018). <i>Evaluating adverse drug effects</i> [Webinar]. American Psychiatric Association. https://education.psychiatry.org/Users/ProductDetails.aspx?ActivityID=6172
YouTube Video or Other Streaming Video	Fogarty, M. [Grammar Girl]. (2016, September 30). <i>How to diagram a sentence (absolute basics)</i> [Video]. YouTube. https://youtu.be/deiEY5Yq1qI

Other (continued)

Music album	Bowie, D. (2016). <i>Blackstar</i> [Album]. Columbia.
Radio Interview Recording in a Digital Archive	de Beauvoir, S. (1960, May 4). <i>Simone de Beauvoir discusses the art of writing</i> [Interview]. Studs Terkel Radio Archive; The Chicago History Museum. https://studsterkel.wfmt.com/programs/simone-de-beauvoir-discusses-art-writing
Speech Audio Recording	King, M. L. Jr. (1963, August 28). <i>I have a dream</i> [Speech audio recording]. American Rhetoric. https://www.americanrhetoric.com/speeches/mlkihaveadream.htm
Map	Cable, D. (2013). <i>The racial dot map</i> [Map]. University of Virginia, Weldon Cooper Center for Public Service. https://demographics.coopercenter.org/Racial-Dot-Map Google. (n.d.). [Google Maps directions for driving from La Paz, Bolivia, to Lima, Peru]. Retrieved February 16, 2020, from https://goo.gl/YE3GR
Photograph	McCurry, S. (1985). <i>Afghan girl</i> [Photograph]. National Geographic. https://www.nationalgeographic.com/magazine/national-geographic-magazine-50-years-of-covers/#/ngm-1985-jun-714.jpg

Other (continued)

Lecture Notes, PowerPoint Slides or Word Document	<p>Housand, B. (2016). <i>Game on! Integrating games and simulations in the classroom</i> [PowerPoint slide]. SlideShare. https://www.slideshare.net/brianhousand/game-on-iagc-2016/</p> <p>Canan, E., & Vasilev, J. (2019, May 22). <i>[Lecture notes on resource allocation]</i>. Department of Management Control and Information Systems, University of Chile. https://uchilefau.academia.edu/ElseZCanan</p>
Tweet	<p>APA Education [@APAEducation]. (2018, June 29). <i>College students are forming mental health clubs – and they're making a difference @washingtonpost</i> [Thumbnail with link attached] [Tweet]. Twitter. https://twitter.com/apaeducation/status/1012810490530140161</p>
Online Forum Post	<p>National Aeronautics and Space Administration [nasa]. (2018, September 12). <i>im NASA astronaut Scott Tingle. Ask me anything about adjusting to being back on Earth after my first spaceflight</i> [Online forum post]. Reddit. https://www.reddit.com/r/IAmA/comments/9fagqy/im_nasa_astronaut_scott_tingle_ask_me_anything/</p>

Other (continued)

Facebook post	Gaiman, N. (2018, March 22). 100,000+ Rohingya refugees could be at serious risk during Bangladesh's monsoon season. My fellow UNHCR Goodwill Ambassador Cate Blanchett is [Image attached] [Status update]. Facebook. http://bit.ly/2JQxPAD
Facebook page	Smithsonian's National Zoo and Conservation Biology Institute. (n.d.). Home [Facebook page]. Facebook. Retrieved July 22, 2019, from https://www.facebook.com/nationalzoo

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American Psychological Association. (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association: The official guide to APA style* (7th ed.). American Psychological Association.

American Psychological Association. (2020). *Reference examples*. American Psychological Association.
<https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/examples>





Jinnanach Panyaarwut
(Administrative Officer, GRAD MFU)
Organizer

Contact us!

Do you have any questions?



Postgrad Office, MFU



graduate@mfu.ac.th



Line official : @117rtxym