

APA Referencing System for In-text Citation and Reference Lists (APA 7th Edition)

In-text citation must correspond to the list of references; that is, every item of in-text citation must be included on the list of references in the end section of Dissertation, Thesis, Independent study, and vice versa.

In-Text Citation: Based on Mae Fah Luang University regulations, any of the following two styles of in-text citation is allowed;

Author-date	Numerical Citation
<p>Author-date style of referencing, has a series of important rules on using author names as part of the author-date system, appear in the following format:</p> <p>Inside parenthesis: (Author's Last Name, Year of Publication, Page Number(s))</p> <p>Ex. (Anderson, 2018)</p> <p>or if any page (Anderson, 2018, p. 26)</p> <p>or if any pages (Anderson, 2018, pp. 26-30)</p> <p>Outside parenthesis: Author's Last Name (Year of Publication)</p> <p>Ex. Anderson (2018) suggested that ...</p>	<p>In the number reference system, a number is added in parentheses or square brackets in the appropriate place in the text, starting the numbering from 1. The bibliography of the work is arranged by the order in which the citations appear in the text.</p> <p>In text</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Recent research showed that... [1]. - Further research has proved that... [2, p. 26-30]. - According to the theory presented by Anderson in 2018... [2, p. 29]. <i>Author's name and publication year can be noted in in-text citation.</i> - If you are citing more than one source at the same point, do this: [1-3], [1, 4] <p>In reference list</p> <p>[1] Avramova, N. (2019, January 3). <i>The secret to a long, happy, healthy life? Think age-positive</i>. CNN. https://www.cnn.com/2019/01/03/health/respect-toward-elderly-leads-to-long-life-intl/index.html</p> <p>[2] Anderson, M. (2018). Getting consistent with consequences. <i>Educational Leadership</i>, 76(1), 26-33.</p>

General Form

Author: Author's Last Name, First Initial. Second Initial.

Ex.	Enrique Palou	=>	Palou, E.	Ana Elena Aguilar-González	=>	Aguilar-González, A. E.
	Zaichao Liang	=>	Liang, Z.	Aurelio López-Malo	=>	López-Malo, A.

Date: The date follows the author's name and is enclosed in parentheses and a period after the last parenthesis.

Ex. Anderson, M. (2018).

Book title, Article title:

1. Capitalize only the first word of a book or article title, proper nouns, initials, and acronyms in a title, do not capitalize articles (i.e. a, and, the).
2. Separate a subtitle with a colon and a space. Capitalize the first letter of the subtitle.
3. Titles of books are italicized.

Ex. *From blogs to bombs: The future of electronic technologies in education.*

Unknown year, place and publisher: (n.d. = No date) (N.P. = No publisher)

Ex. Jones, M. D. (n.d.). Commentary on indigenous housing initiatives. N.P.

APA Style Guide

Author/Authors	Ex. In-Text Citation	Ex. Reference List
One Author	Inside parenthesis: (Anderson, 2018) Outside parenthesis: Anderson (2018)	Anderson, M. (2018). Getting consistent with consequences. <i>Educational Leadership</i> , 76(1), 26-33.
Two Authors	Note Reference List: use the ampersand (&), In-Text Citation: outside parenthesis use “and”	
	Inside parenthesis: (Maxfield & Turiaci, 2021) Outside parenthesis: Maxfield and Turiaci (2021)	Maxfield, H., & Turiaci, G. J. (2021). The path integral of 3D gravity near extremality; or, JT gravity with defects as a matrix integral. <i>Journal of High Energy Physics</i> , 2021(1), 1-56.
Three to Six Authors	Note List by last names and initials, commas separate author names. Three or more authors, include the name of only the first author plus “et al.” in every citation (even the first citation). If there is the same author and the same year, add the same author to the different author and then use “et al”	
	Inside parenthesis: (Ren et al., 2021) Outside parenthesis: Ren et al. (2021)	Ren, X., Hu, H., Farooqi, I., & Simpkins, J. W. (2021). Author Correction: Blood substitution therapy rescues the brain of mice from ischemic damage. <i>Nature Communications</i> , 12(1), 1-3.
Seven or More Authors	Note List by last names and initials; commas separate author names. After the four authors’ names, use an ellipsis in place of the author names. Then provide the final author name. There should be no more than seven names. The sample article DOI is <a href="https://doi.org/10.1175/1520-0477(1996)077<0437:TNYRP>2.0CO;2">https://doi.org/10.1175/1520-0477(1996)077<0437:TNYRP>2.0CO;2 which APA considers being long and complicated DOI and URL, therefore, proposed to use Instead of short DOI and this short DOI is derived from The International DOI Foundation (https://shortDOI.org) When there are 21 authors, show the first 19's first and last name and use . . . instead of & symbol followed by the last author. So if there are 20 authors, everyone's first and last names must be displayed.	
Ex. 7-20 Authors	Inside parenthesis: (Li et al., 2021) Outside parenthesis: Li et al. (2021)	Li, H. F., Chen, Y. L., Zhuang, L., Chen, D. F., Ke, H. Z., Luo, W. J., . . . Wu, Z. Y. (2021). Author correction: TMEM151A variants cause paroxysmal kinesigenic dyskinesia. <i>Cell Discovery</i> , 7(1), 1-1.

Author/Authors	Ex. In-Text Citation	Ex. Reference List
<p>Ex. 21 Authors and more Write Author 1-19 . . . last author</p>	<p>Inside parenthesis: (Hilden et al., 2021) Outside parenthesis: Hilden et al. (2021)</p>	<p>Hilden, I., Lauritzen, B., Sørensen, B. B., Clausen, J. T., Jespersgaard, C., Krogh, B. O., Bowler, A. N., Breinholt, J., Gruhler, A., Svensson, L. A., Petersen, H. H., Petersen, L. C., Balling, K. W., Hansen, L., Hermit, M. B., Egebjerg, T., Friederichsen, B., Ezban, M., Bjørn, S. E., . . . Abbas, A. K. (2021). <i>Robbins basic pathology</i> (10th ed.). Elsevier.</p>
<p>Organization as Author</p>	<p>Note Where the author and publisher are identical, use the word Author as the name of the publisher.</p>	
	<p><i>First citation</i> Inside parenthesis: (American Psychological Association [APA], 2007) Outside parenthesis: American Psychological Association (APA) (2007) <i>Subsequent citations</i> Inside parenthesis: (APA, 2007) Outside parenthesis: APA (2007)</p>	<p>American Psychological Association (APA). (2007). <i>APA guidelines for the undergraduate psychology major</i>. Author.</p>
<p>Unknown Author</p>	<p>Note Titles of an article, chapter, or web page should be placed in double quotation marks. Titles of a periodical, book, report, or brochure should be italicized.</p>	
<p>Ex. Title of Book Ex. Title of Article</p>	<p>Inside parenthesis: (<i>Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary</i>, 1993) Outside parenthesis: <i>Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary</i> (1993) Inside parenthesis: ("A New Deal," 2003) Outside parenthesis: A New Deal (2003)</p>	<p><i>Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary</i> (10th ed.). (1993). Merriam-Webster. A new deal. (2003). Retrieved January 15, 2017, from https://www.khanacademy.org/humanities/us-history/rise-to-world-power/great-depression/a/the-new-deal</p>

Author/Authors	Ex. In-Text Citation	Ex. Reference List
Two or More Works by the Same Author	Note Use the author’s name for all entries and list the entries by the year (earliest comes first).	
	Inside parenthesis: (Bednarik, 2001, 2003) Outside parenthesis: Bednarik (2001, 2003)	Bednarik, R. G. (2001). <i>Rock art science: The scientific study of palaeoart</i> . Brepols Publishers. Bednarik, R. G. (2003). Concerns in rock art science. <i>Aura Newsletter</i> , 20(1), 1-4.
Multiple Citations in the Same Parentheses	Note When entering more than one in-text citation within the same parentheses enter them in the same order as in the reference list.	
	Inside parenthesis: (Anderson & Reid, 2009; Howitt & Cramer, 2008) Outside parenthesis: Anderson and Reid (2009) and Howitt and Cramer (2008)	Anderson, M., & Reid, C. (2009). Don’t forget about levels of explanation. <i>Cortex: A Journal Devoted to the Study of the Nervous System and Behavior</i> , 45(4), 560-561. Howitt, D., & Cramer, D. (2008). <i>Introduction to research methods in psychology</i> (2nd ed.). FT Prentice Hall.
Two or More Works by the Same Author in the Same Year	Note Distinguish the works by placing ‘a’ ‘b’ ‘c’, etc after the publication date	
	Inside parenthesis: (Bednarik, 2003a, 2003b) Outside parenthesis: Bednarik (2003a, 2003b)	Bednarik, R. G. (2003a). Concerns in rock art science. <i>Aura Newsletter</i> , 20(1), 1-4. Bednarik, R. G. (2003b). A figurine from the African Acheulian. <i>Current Anthropology</i> , 44(3), 405-413.
Work Discussed in Secondary Source	Note Give the secondary source in the references list; in the text, name the original work, and give a citation for the secondary source	
	(Rabbitt, 1982, as cited in Lyon et al., 2014)	Rabbitt, P. M. (1982). How do old people know what to do next?. In <i>Aging and cognitive processes</i> (pp. 79-98). Springer.

Author/Authors	Ex. In-Text Citation	Ex. Reference List
Reprinted	Inside parenthesis: (Bronfenbrenner, 1973/2005) Outside parenthesis: Bronfenbrenner (1973/2005)	Bronfenbrenner, U. (2005). The social ecology of human development: A retrospective conclusion. In U. Bronfenbrenner (Ed.), <i>Making human beings human: Bioecological perspectives on human development</i> (pp. 27–40). Sage. (Reprinted from <i>Brain and intelligence: The ecology of child development</i> , pp. 113–123, by F. Richardson, Ed., 1973, National Educational Press)
Different Groups of Authors with the Same Lead Author and Publication Date	Note References that have the same first author and different second and/or third authors are arranged alphabetically by the last name of the second author or the last name of the third if the first and second authors are the same.	
	Inside parenthesis: (McGregor, Nash, Mann et al., 2010; McGregor, Nash et al., 2010) Outside parenthesis: McGregor, Nash, Mann et al. (2010) and McGregor, Nash et al. (2010)	McGregor, I., Nash, K., Mann, N., & Phills, C. E. (2010). Anxious uncertainty and reactive approach motivation (RAM). <i>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</i> , 99, 133-147. McGregor, I., Nash, K., & Prentice, M. (2010). Reactive approach motivation (RAM) for religion. <i>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</i> , 99, 148-161.
Editor (Edited book, No author)	Note. If you are dealing with one editor instead of one author, insert the editor’s name in the place of the author’s, followed by (Ed.) or (Eds.) for more than one editor. If you are referring to a chapter by another author within an edited book refer to the section ‘Chapter in an edited book’.	
	Inside parenthesis: (Hallinan, 2006) Outside parenthesis: Day and Antonakis (2012)	Hallinan, M. T. (Ed.). (2006). <i>Handbook of the sociology of education</i> . Springer. Day, D. V. & Antonakis, J. (Eds.). (2012). <i>The nature of leadership</i> (2nd ed.). Sage.

Material Type	Note: / = 1space, after . , : space 1 character
Journal Article: With a DOI, with 21 More Authors	Format: Author./A./A./ (Year)./Title of article./Title of Journal./volume number(issue number if any),/page-page./ URL Short DOI or DOI
<p>Note</p>	<p>Kanay, E., Kanamitsu, M., Kistler, R., Collins, W., Deaven, D., Gandin, L., Iredell, M., Saha, S., White, G., Woollen, J., Zhu, Y., Chelliah, M., Ebisuzaki, W., Higgins, W., Janowiak, J., Mo, K. C., Ropelewski, C., Wang, J., Leetmaa, A., . . . Joseph, D. (1996). The NCEP/NCAR 40-year reanalysis project. <i>Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society</i>, 77(3), 437-471. https://doi.org/fg6rf9</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ The sample article DOI is <a href="https://doi.org/10.1175/1520-0477(1996)077<0437:TNYRP>2.0.CO;2">https://doi.org/10.1175/1520-0477(1996)077<0437:TNYRP>2.0.CO;2 or https://journals.ametsoc.org/doi/pdf/10.1175/1520-0477%281996%29077%3C0437%3ATNYRP%3E2.0.CO%3B2 which APA considers to be long and complicated DOI and URL therefore proposed to use Instead of short DOI and this short DOI is derived from The International DOI Foundation (https://shortDOI.org) ▪ When there are 21 authors, show the first 19's first and last name and use . . . instead of & symbol followed by the last author. So if there are 20 authors, everyone's first and last names must be displayed.
Journal Article: Combination of Individual and Group	Format: Author./A./A./&/Name of Organization./ (Year)./Title of article./Title of Journal./volume number(issue number),/ page.
	<p>De Vries, R., Nieuwenhuijze, M., Buitendijk, S. E., & the members of Midwifery Science Work Group. (2013). What does it take to have a strong and independent profession of midwifery? Lessons from the Netherlands. <i>Midwifery</i>, 29(10), 1122-1128. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.midw.2013.07.007</p>

Material Type	Note: / = 1space, after . , : space 1 character
Journal Article: Uptodate Database	Format: Author,/A./A./ (Year)/Title of article./UpToDate./Retrieved/Month/Day,/Year,/from/URL uptodate
	Morey, M. C. (2019). Physical activity and exercise in older adults. <i>UpToDate</i> . Retrieved July 22, 2019, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/physical-activity-and-exercise-in-older-adults
Journal Article: With Missing Information	Format: Author,/A./A./ (Year)/Title of article./Title of Journal,/volume if any(issue number if any),/page number if any./URL
<p>Ex. Missing volume number</p> <p>Ex. Missing issue number</p> <p>Ex. Missing page or article number</p>	<p>Stegmeir, M. (2016). Climate change: New discipline practices promote college access. <i>The Journal of College Admission</i>, (231), 44–47. https://www.nxtbook.com/ygsreprints/NACAC/nacac_jca_spring2016/#/46</p> <p>Sanchiz, M., Chevalier, A., & Amadiou, F. (2017). How do older and young adults start searching for information? Impact of age, domain knowledge and problem complexity on the different steps of information searching. <i>Computers in Human Behavior</i>, 72, 67–78. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2017.02.038</p> <p>Butler, J. (2017). Where access meets multimodality: The case of ASL music videos. <i>Kairos: A Journal of Rhetoric, Technology, and Pedagogy</i>, 21(1). http://technorhetoric.net/21.1/topoi/butler/index.html</p>
Journal Article: Magazine	Format: Author,/A./A./ (Year, Month/Day)/Title of article./Title of Magazine,/volume number(issue or number),/page.
<p>Ex. With DOI</p> <p>Ex. Without DOI, Online version</p>	<p>Lyons, D. (2009, June 15). Don't 'iTune' us: It's geeks versus writers. Guess who's winning. <i>Newsweek</i>, 153(24), 27.</p> <p>Schaefer, N. K., & Shapiro, B. (2019, September 6). New middle chapter in the story of human evolution. <i>Science</i>, 365(6457), 981–982. https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aay3550</p> <p>Schulman, M. (2019, September 9). Superfans: A love story. <i>The New Yorker</i>. https://www.newyorker.com/magazine/2019/09/16/superfans-a-love-story</p>

Material Type	Note: / = 1space, after . , : space 1 character
Journal Article: Newspaper	Format: Author./A./A./ (Year, Month/Day)./Title of article./Title of Newspaper,/page number(if any).
Ex. Online	Carey, B. (2019, March 22). Can we get better at forgetting?. <i>The New York Times</i> . https://www.nytimes.com/2019/03/22/health/memory-forgetting-psychology.html
Ex. Discontinued pages	Harlan, C. (2013, April 2). North Korea vows to restart shuttered nuclear reactor that can make bomb-grade plutonium. <i>The Washington Post</i> , A1, A4.
Ex. Continuous pages	Hodge, N., & Barnes, J. E. (2011, January 7). Pentagon faces the knife: Savings ordered up, spurring first troop cuts in decades; Salvo in budget war. <i>The Wall Street Journal</i> , pp. A1-A2.
Ex. In print	Stobbe, M. (2020, January 8). Cancer death rate in U.S. sees largest one-year drop ever. <i>Chicago Tribune</i> .
Ex. Blog post	Ouellette, J. (2019, November 15). Physicists capture first footage of quantum knots unraveling in superfluid. <i>Ars Technica</i> . https://arstechnica.com/science/2019/11/study-you-can-tie-a-quantum-knot-in-a-superfluid-but-it-will-soon-untie-itself/
Ex. Comment on an online	sidneyf. (2020, October 7). Oh, I don't know; perhaps the common-sense conclusion that packing people together — for hours — like sardines — may be an [Comment on the article “When will it be safe to travel again?”]. <i>The Washington Post</i> . https://wapo.st/3757UIS
Ex. Book review published	Santos, F. (2019, January 11). Reframing refugee children’s stories [Review of the book <i>We are displaced: My journey and stories from refugee girls around the world</i> , by M. Yousafzai]. <i>The New York Times</i> . https://nyti.ms/2Hlgjk3

Material Type	Note: / = 1space, after . , : space 1 character
Journal Article: Editorial	Format: Author,/A./A./Year./Title of article/(Editorial)./Title of Journal,/volume number(issue number),/page number./URL
	Cuellar, N. G. (2016). Study abroad programs (Editorial). <i>Journal of Transcultural Nursing</i> , 27(3), 209 https://doi.org/10.1037/000092-000
Book: Authored	Format: Author,/A./A./Year./Title./Publisher.
<p>With DOI</p> <p>With URL</p> <p>Ex. Ebook or audiobook with a nondatabase URL</p> <p>Ex. With editor credited on the book cover</p> <p>Ex. In translation</p>	<p>Sapolsky, R. M. (2017). <i>Behave: The biology of humans at our best and worst</i>. Penguin Books.</p> <p>Jackson, L. M. (2019). <i>The psychology of prejudice: From attitudes to social action (2nd ed.)</i>. American Psychological Association. https://doi.org/10.1037/0000168-000</p> <p>Svendsen, S., & Løber, L. (2020). <i>The big picture/Academic writing: The one-hour guide (3rd digital ed.)</i>. Hans Reitzel Forlag. https://thebigpicture-academicwriting.digi.hansreitzel.dk/</p> <p>Christian, B., & Griffiths, T. (2016). <i>Algorithms to live by: The computer science of human decisions</i>. Henry Holt and Co. http://a.co/7qGBZAk</p> <p>Cain, S. (2012). <i>Quiet: The power of introverts in a world that can't stop talking</i> (K. Mazur, Narr.) [Audiobook]. Random House Audio. http://bit.ly/2G0Bpbl</p> <p>Meadows, D. H. (2008). <i>Thinking in systems: A primer (D. Wright. Ed.)</i>. Chelsea Green Publishing.</p> <p>Bourdieu, P. (1984). <i>Distinction: A social critique of the judgment of taste (R. Nice, Trans.)</i>. Harvard University Press.</p>

Material Type	Note: / = 1space, after . , : space 1 character
Book: Edited Book	Format: Author./A./A./.(edition)./(Year)./Title./Publisher.
<p>Ex. With a DOI</p> <p>Ex. With multiple publishers</p> <p>Ex. Ebook or Audiobook without a DOI with a nondatabase URL</p>	<p>Kesharwani, P. (Ed.). (2020). <i>Nanotechnology based approaches for tuberculosis treatment</i>. Academic Press.</p> <p>Torino, G. C., Rivera, D. P., Capodilupo, C. M., Nadal, K. L., & Sue, D. W. (Eds.). (2019). <i>Microaggression theory: Influence and implications</i>. John Wiley & Sons. https://doi.org/10.1002/9781119466642</p> <p>Schmid, H.-J. (Ed.). (2017). <i>Entrenchment and the psychology of language learning: How we reorganize and adapt linguistic knowledge</i>. American Psychological Association; De Gruyter Mouton. https://doi.org/10.1037/15969-000</p> <p>Hygum, E., & Pedersen, P. M. (Eds.). (2010). <i>Early childhood education: Values and practices in Denmark</i>. Hans Reitzels Forlag. https://earlychildhoodeducation.digi.hansreitzel.dk/</p>
Book: Another Language	Format: Author./A./A./.(Year)./Title/[Title of Book]/(Vol.)/Publisher.
	Amano, N., & Kondo, H. (2000). <i>Nihongo no goi tokusei [Lexical characteristics of Japanese language] (Vol.7)</i> . Sansei-do.
Book: Republished In Translation	Format: Author./A./A./.(Year)./Title/(Editor/Tran./edition)./Publisher./.(Original work published year)
<p>Ex. Book, Ebook or Audiobook</p>	<p>Piaget, J., & Inhelder, B. (1969). <i>The psychology of the child (H. Weaver, Tran.; 2nd ed.)</i>. Basic Books. (Original work published 1966)</p> <p>Rowling, J. K. (2015). <i>Harry Potter and the sorcerer's stone (J. Dale, Narr.) [Audiobook]</i>. Pottermore Publishing. https://bit.ly/2TcHchx (Original work published 1997)</p>
Book: In Series	Format: Author./A./A./.(Year)./Title/(edition)./Publisher.
	Madigan, S. (2019). <i>Narrative therapy (2nd ed.)</i> . American Psychological Association. https://doi.org/10.1037/0000131-000

Material Type	Note: / = 1space, after . , : space 1 character
Book: Multivolume Work	Format: Author./A./A./(Eds.).(Year)./Title/(Vol.)/.Publisher.
<p>Ex. One volume</p> <p>Ex. Several volumes</p>	<p>Fiske, S. T., Gilbert, D. T., & Lindzey, G. (2010). <i>Handbook of social psychology</i> (5th ed., Vol. 1). John Wiley & Son. https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470561119</p> <p>Travis, C. B., & White, J. W. (Eds.). (2018). <i>APA handbook of the psychology of women: Vol. 1. History, theory, and battlegrounds</i>. American Psychological Association. https://doi.org/10.1037/0000059-000</p> <p>Harris, K. R., Graham, S., & Urdan, T. (Eds.). (2012). <i>APA educational psychology handbook</i> (Vols. 1–3). American Psychological Association.</p>
Book: Republished	Format: Author./A./A./(Year)./Title/(Editor/Tran./;edition)/.Publisher./(Original work published year)
<p>Ex. With editor</p> <p>Ex. Book, Ebook or Audiobook</p> <p>Note</p>	<p>Watson, J. B., & Rayner, R. (2013). <i>Conditioned emotional reactions: The case of Little Albert</i> (D. Webb, Ed.). CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform. http://a.co/06Se6Na (Original work published 1920)</p> <p>Rowling, J. K. (2015). <i>Harry Potter and the sorcerer’s stone</i> (J. Dale, Narr.) [Audiobook]. Pottermore Publishing. https://bit.ly/2TcHchx (Original work published 1997)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ The book by Watson and Rayner was originally published in 1920. It was edited by Webb and republished in 2013. ▪ Sometimes an authored book also credits an editor on the cover. In this case, include the editor in parentheses without italics after the book title. ▪ Provide the year of the republication in the main date element of the reference. Provide the year of original publication at the end of the reference in parentheses after the words “Original work published.” <p>Both publication years appear in the in-text citation, separated with a slash, with the earlier year first.</p>

Material Type	Note: / = 1space, after . , : space 1 character
Book: Diagnostic Manual (DSM, ICD)	<p>American Psychiatric Association. (2013). <i>Diagnostic and Statistical manual of mental disorders (5th ed.)</i>. https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.books.9780890425596</p> <p>World Health Organization. (2019). <i>International statistical classification of diseases and related health problems (11th ed.)</i>. https://icd.who.int/</p>
Book: Dictionary, Thesaurus, or Encyclopedia	<p>American Psychological Association. (n.d.). <i>APA dictionary of psychology</i>. Retrieved June 14, 2019, from https://dictionary.apa.org/</p> <p>Zalta, E. N. (Ed.). (2019). <i>The Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy (Summer 2019 ed.)</i>. Stanford University. https://plato.stanford.edu/archives/sum2019/</p>
Book: Anthology	<p>Gold, M. (Ed.). (1999). <i>The complete social scientist: A Kurt Lewin reader</i>. American Psychological Association. https://doi.org/10.1037/10319-000</p>
Book: Religious Work	<p><i>King James Bible</i>. (2017). King James Bible Online. https://www.kingjamesbibleonline.org/ (Original work published 1769)</p>
Book: Ancient Greek or Roman Work	<p>Aristotle. (1994). <i>Poetics (S. H. Butcher. Trans.)</i>. The Internet Classics Archive. http://classics.mit.edu/Aristotle/poetics.html (Original work published ca. 350 B.C.E.)</p>
Book: Shakespeare	<p>Shakespeare, W. (1995). <i>Much ado about nothing (B. A. Mowat S P. Werstine, Eds.)</i>. Washington Square Press. (Original work published 1623)</p>
Book: Organization as Author	<p>National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH). (1990). <i>Clinical training in serious mental illness</i>. United States Government Printing Office.</p>

Material Type	Note: / = 1space, after . , : space 1 character
<p>Ex. Reprinted from a journal article</p> <p>Ex. Reprinted from another book</p> <p>Note</p>	<p>Sacchett, C., & Humphreys, G. W. (2004). Calling a squirrel a squirrel but a canoe a wigwam: A category-specific deficit for artefactual objects and body parts. In D. A. Balota & E. J. Marsh (Eds.), <i>Cognitive psychology: Key readings in cognition</i> (pp. 100-108). Psychology Press. (Reprinted from “Calling a squirrel a squirrel but a canoe a wigwam: A category-specific deficit for artefactual objects and body parts,” 1992, <i>Cognitive Neuropsychology</i>, 9[1], 73-86, http://doi.org/d4vb59)</p> <p>Bronfenbrenner, U. (2005). The social ecology of human development: A retrospective conclusion. In U. Bronfenbrenner (Ed.), <i>Making human beings human: Bioecological perspectives on human development</i> (pp. 27–40). Sage. (Reprinted from <i>Brain and intelligence: The ecology of child development</i>, pp. 113-123, by F. Richardson, Ed., 1973, National Educational Press)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ The book by Watson and Rayner was originally published in 1920. It was edited by Webb and republished in 2013. ▪ Sometimes an authored book also credits an editor on the cover. In this case, include the editor in parentheses without italics after the book title. ▪ Provide the year of the republication in the main date element of the reference. Provide the year of original publication at the end of the reference in parentheses after the words “Original work published.” ▪ Both publication years appear in the in-text citation, separated with a slash, with the earlier year first.
<p>Entry: dictionary, thesaurus, or encyclopedia, wikipedia</p>	
<p>Ex. Wikipedia</p> <p>Ex. With group author</p> <p>Ex. With individual author</p>	<p>List of oldest companies. (2019, January 13). In <i>Wikipedia</i>. https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=List_of_oldest_companies&oldid=878158136</p> <p>American Psychological Association. (n.d.). Positive transference. In <i>APA dictionary of psychology</i>. Retrieved August 31, 2019, from https://dictionary.apa.org/positive-transference</p> <p>Graham, G. (2019). Behaviorism. In E. N. Zalta (Ed.), <i>The Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy</i> (Summer 2019 ed.). Stanford University. https://plato.stanford.edu/archives/sum2019/entries/behaviorism/</p>

Material Type	Note: / = 1space, after . , : space 1 character
Report	
<p>Ex. A government agency or other organization</p> <p>Ex. Individual authors at a government agency or other organization</p> <p>Ex. Individual authors at a government agency, published as part of a series</p> <p>Ex. A task force, working group, or other group</p> <p>Ex. Annual report</p>	<p>Australian Government Productivity Commission & New Zealand Productivity Commission. (2012). <i>Strengthening trans-Tasman economic relations</i>. https://www.pc.gov.au/inquiries/completed/australia-new-zealand/report/trans-tasman.pdf</p> <p>Segaert, A., & Bauer, A. (2015). <i>The extent and nature of veteran homelessness in Canada</i>. Employment and Social Development Canada. https://www.canada.ca/en/employment-social-development/programs/communities/homelessness/publications-bulletins/veterans-report.html</p> <p>Blackwell, D. L., Lucas, J. W., & Clarke, T. C. (2014). <i>Summary health statistics for U.S. adults: National Health Interview Survey, 2012</i> (Vital and Health Statistics Series 10, Issue 260). Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_10/sr10_260.pdf</p> <p>British Cardiovascular Society Working Group. (2016). <i>British Cardiovascular Society Working Group report: Out-of-hours cardiovascular care: Management of cardiac emergencies and hospital in-patients</i>. British Cardiovascular Society. http://www.bcs.com/documents/BCSOHWP_Final_Report_05092016.pdf</p> <p>U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. (2017). <i>Agency financial report: Fiscal year 2017</i>. https://www.sec.gov/files/sec-2017-agency-financial-report.pdf</p>
Code of Ethics	<p>American Counseling Association. (2014). <i>2014 ACA code of ethics</i>. https://www.counseling.org/knowledge-center</p> <p>American Psychological Association. (2017). <i>Ethical principles of psychologists and code of conduct</i> (2002, amended effective June 1, 2010, and January 1, 2017). https://www.apa.org/ethics/code/index.aspx</p>

Material Type	Note: / = 1space, after . , : space 1 character
Grant	Blair, C. B. (Principal Investigator). (2015-2020). <i>Stress, self-regulation and psycho-pathology in middle childhood (Project No. 5R01HD081252-04) [Grant]</i> . Eunice Kennedy Shriver National Institute of Child Health & Human Development. https://projectreporter.nih.gov/project_info_details.cfm?aid=9473071&icde=40092311
Issue Brief	Lichtenstein, J. (2013). <i>Profile of veteran business owners: More young veterans appear to be starting businesses (Issue Brief No. 1)</i> . U.S. Small Business Administration, Office of Advocacy. https://www.sba.gov/sites/default/files/Issue%20Brief%201,%20Veteran%20Business%20owners.pdf
Policy Brief	Harwell, M. (2018). <i>Don't expect too much: The limited usefulness of common SES measures and a prescription for change [Policy brief]</i> . National Education Policy Center. https://nepc.colorado.edu/publication/SES
Press Release	U.S. Food and Drug Administration. (2019, February 14). <i>FDA authorizes first interoperable insulin pump intended to allow patients to customize treatment through their individual diabetes management devices [Press release]</i> . https://www.fda.gov/NewsEvents/Newsroom/PressAnnouncements/ucm631412.htm
Conference	Format: Author./A./A./ (Year)./Title of article./In/A./Editor,/B./Editor/&/C./Editor/(Eds.),/Title of Conference Proceeding/ (pp./pages of article)./Location of publisher:/Publisher.
<p>Ex. Article in proceedings in print</p> <p>Ex. Presentation</p>	<p>Game, A. (2001). <i>Creative ways of being</i>. In J. R. Morss, N. Stephenson & J. F. H. V. Rappard (Eds.), <i>Theoretical Issues in Psychology: Proceedings of the International Society for Theoretical Psychology 1999 Conference (pp. 3-12)</i>. Sydney, Australia: Springer.</p> <p>Evans, A. C. Jr., Garbarino, J., Bocanegra, E., Kinscherff, R. T., & Márquez-Greene, N. (2019, August 8–11). <i>Gun violence: An event on the power of community [Conference presentation]</i>. APA 2019 Convention, Chicago, IL, United States. https://convention.apa.org/2019-video</p>

Material Type	Note: / = 1space, after . , : space 1 character
Ex. Conference session	Fistek, A., Jester, E., & Sonnenberg, K. (2017, July 12-15). <i>Everybody’s got a little music in them: Using music therapy to connect, engage, and motivate</i> [Conference session]. Autism Society National Conference, Milwaukee, WI, United States. https://asa.confex.com/asa/2017/webprogramarchives/Session9517.html
Ex. Paper presentation	Maddox, S., Hurling, J., Stewart, E., & Edwards, A. (2016, March 30—April 2). <i>If mama ain’t happy, nobody’s happy: The effect of parental depression on mood dysregulation in children</i> [Paper presentation]. Southeastern Psychological Association 62nd Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA, United States.
Ex. Poster presentation	Pearson, J. (2018, September 27-30). <i>Fat talk and its effects on state-based body image in women</i> [Poster presentation]. Australian Psychological Society Congress, Sydney, NSW, Australia. http://bit.ly/2XGStHP
Ex. Symposium contribution	De Boer, D., & LaFavor, T. (2018, April 26-29). The art and significance of successfully identifying resilient individuals: A person-focused approach. In A. M. Schmidt & A. Kryvanos (Chairs), <i>Perspectives on resilience: Conceptualization, measurement, and enhancement</i> [Symposium]. Western Psychological Association 98th Annual Convention, Portland, OR, United States.
Ex. Abstract of a presentation	Cacioppo, S. (2019, April 25–28). <i>Evolutionary theory of social connections: Past, present, and future</i> [Conference presentation abstract]. Ninety-ninth annual convention of the Western Psychological Association, Pasadena, CA, United States. https://westernpsych.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/04/WPA-Program-2019-Final-2.pdf
Ex. Proceedings published as a whole book	Kushilevitz, E., & Malkin, T. (Eds.). (2016). <i>Lecture notes in computer science: Vol. 9562. Theory of cryptography</i> . Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-662-49096-9
Ex. Proceedings published in a journal	Duckworth, A. L., Quirk, A., Gallop, R., Hoyle, R. H., Kelly, D. R., & Matthews, M. D. (2019). <i>Cognitive and noncognitive predictors of success. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, USA, 116(47), 23499–23504.</i> https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1910510116

Material Type	Note: / = 1space, after . , : space 1 character
<p>Ex. Proceedings published as a book chapter</p>	<p>Bedenel, A.-L., Jourdan, L., & Biernacki, C. (2019). Probability estimation by an adapted genetic algorithm in web insurance. In R. Battiti, M. Brunato, I. Kotsireas & P. Pardalos (Eds.), <i>Lecture notes in computer science: Vol. 11353. Learning and intelligent optimization</i> (pp. 225–240). Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-05348-2_21</p>
<p>Dissertation or Thesis</p>	<p>Format: Author,/A./A./Year./Title of thesis(Type of Book)/Publisher.</p>
<p>Ex. Unpublished</p> <p>Ex. From a database</p> <p>Ex. Published online (not in a database)</p> <p>Note</p>	<p>Lockhart, E. (2009). <i>The physical education curriculum choices of Western Australian primary school teachers</i> (Master’s thesis). University of Western Australia.</p> <p>Harris, L. (2014). <i>Instructional leadership perceptions and practices of elementary school leaders</i> [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. University of Virginia.</p> <p>Hollander, M. M. (2017). <i>Resistance to authority: Methodological innovations and new lessons from the Milgram experiment</i> (Publication No. 10289373) [Doctoral dissertation, University of Wisconsin-Madison]. ProQuest Dissertations and Theses Global.</p> <p>Hutcheson, V. H. (2012). <i>Dealing with dual differences: Social coping strategies of gifted and lesbian, gay; bisexual, transgender, and queer adolescents</i> [Master’s thesis, The College of William & Mary]. William & Mary Digital Archive. https://digitalarchive.wm.edu/bitstream/handle/10288/16594/HutchesonVirginia2012.pdf</p> <p>Example of type are Master’s thesis, Doctoral dissertation, Independent Study</p>

Material Type	Note: / = 1space, after . , : space 1 character
Review	
<p>Ex. Film review published in a journal</p> <p>Ex. Book review published in a newspaper</p> <p>Ex. Episode review published on a website</p>	<p>Mirabito, L. A., & Heck, N. C. (2016). Bringing LGBTQ youth theater into the spotlight [Review of the film <i>The year we thought about love</i>, by E. Brodsky, Dir.]. <i>Psychology of Sexual Orientation and Gender Diversity</i>, 3(4), 499-500. https://doi.org/10.1037/sgd0000205</p> <p>Santos, F. (2019, January 11). Reframing refugee children’s stories [Review of the book <i>We are displaced: My journey and stories from refugee girls around the world</i>, by M. Yousafzai]. <i>The New York Times</i>. https://nyti.ms/2Hlgjk3</p> <p>Perkins, D. (2018, February 1). <i>The Good Place ends its remarkable second season with irrational hope, unexpected gifts, and a smile</i> [Review of the TV series episode “Somewhere else,” by M. Schur, Writer & Dir.]. A.V. Club. https://www.avclub.com/the-good-place-ends-its-remarkable-second-season-with-i-1822649316</p>
Unpublished Works and Informally Published Works	
<p>Ex. Unpublished manuscript</p> <p>Ex. Manuscript in preparation</p> <p>Ex. Manuscript submitted for publication</p> <p>Ex. Informally published work, From a preprint archive or an institutional repository</p>	<p>Yoo, J., Miyamoto, Y., Rigotti, A., & Ryff, C. (2016). <i>Linking positive affect to blood lipids: A cultural perspective</i> [Unpublished manuscript]. Department of Psychology, University of Wisconsin-Madison.</p> <p>O’Shea, M. (2018). <i>Understanding proactive behavior in the workplace as a function of gender</i> [Manuscript preparation]. Department of Management, University of Kansas.</p> <p>Lippincott, T., & Poindexter, E. K. (2019). <i>Emotion recognition as a function of facial cues: Implications for practice</i> [Manuscript submitted for publication]. Department of Psychology, University of Washington.</p> <p>Leuker, C., Samartzidis, L., Hertwig, R., & Pleskac, T. J. (2018). <i>When money talks: Judging risk and coercion in high-paying clinical trials</i>. PsyArXiv. https://doi.org/10.17605/OSF.IO/9P7CB</p>

Material Type	Note: / = 1space, after . , : space 1 character
Ex. Informally published work, from ERIC database	Ho, H.-K. (2014). <i>Teacher preparation for early childhood special education in Taiwan</i> (ED545393). ERIC. https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/ED545393.pdf
Data Set	D’Souza, A., & Wiseheart, M. (2018). <i>Cognitive effects of music and dance training in children</i> (ICPSR 37080; Version V1) [Data set]. ICPSR. https://doi.org/10.3886/ICPSR37080.v1
Unpublished Raw Data	Baer, R. A. (2015). [Unpublished raw data on the correlations between the Five Facet Mindfulness Questionnaire and the Kentucky Inventory of Mindfulness Skills]. University of Kentucky.
Software	Borenstein, M., Hedges, L., Higgins, J., & Rothstein, H. (2014). <i>Comprehensive meta-analysis</i> (Version 3.3.070) [Computer software]. Biostat. https://www.meta-analysis.com/
Apparatus or Equipment	SR Research. (2016). <i>Eyelink 1000 plus</i> [Apparatus and software]. https://www.sr-research.com/eyelink1000plus.html
Mobile App	Epocrates. (2019). <i>Epocrates medical references</i> (Version 18.12) [Mobile app]. App Store. https://itunes.apple.com/us/app/epocrates/id281935788?mt=8
Entry in a Mobile App Reference Work	Epocrates. (2019). Interaction check: Aspirin + sertraline. In <i>Epocrates medical references</i> (Version 18.12) [Mobile app]. Google Play Store. https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.epocrates&hl=en_US
Manual for a Test, Scale or Inventory	Tellegen, A., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2011). <i>Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory-2 Restructured Form (MMPI-2-RF) Technical manual</i> . Pearson.
Test, Scale or Inventory Itself	Project Implicit. (n.d.). <i>Gender-Science IAT</i> . https://implicit.harvard.edu/implicit/takeatest.html
Database Record for a Test	Alonso-Tapia, J., Nieto, C., Merino-Tejedor, E., Huertas, J. A., & Ruiz, M. (2018). <i>Situated Goals Questionnaire for University Students (SGQ-U, CMS-U)</i> [Database record]. PsycTESTS. https://doi.org/10.1037/t66267-000

Material Type	Note: / = 1space, after . , : space 1 character
<p>Film or Video</p> <p>Ex. In another language</p>	<p>Forman, M. (Director). (1975). <i>One flew over the cuckoo's nest</i> [Film]. United Artists.</p> <p>Fosha, D. (Guest Expert), & Levenson, H. (Host). (2017). <i>Accelerated experiential dynamic psychotherapy (AEDP) supervision</i> [Film; educational DVD]. American Psychological Association. https://www.apa.org/pubs/videos/4310958.aspx</p> <p>Malle, L. (Director). (1987). <i>Au revoir les enfants</i> [Goodbye children] [Film]. Nouvelles Éditions de Films.</p>
<p>TV Series</p> <p>Ex. Episode or webisode</p>	<p>Simon, D., Colesberry, R. F., & Kostroff Noble, N. (Executive Producers). (2002-2008). <i>The wire</i> [TV series]. Blown Deadline Productions; HBO.</p> <p>Barris, K. (Writer & Director). (2017, January 11). Lemons (Season 3, Episode 12) [TV series episode]. In K. Barris, J. Groff, A. Anderson, E. B. Dobbins, L. Fishburne & H. Sugland (Executive Producers), <i>Black-ish</i>. Wilmore Films; Artists First; Cinema Gypsy Productions; ABC Studios.</p>
<p>TED Talk</p>	<p>Giertz, S. (2018, April). <i>Why you should make useless things</i> [Video]. TED Conferences. https://www.ted.com/talks/simone_giertz_why_you_should_make_useless_things</p> <p>TED. (2012, March 16). <i>Brené Brown: Listening to shame</i> [Video]. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=psN1DORYYYVO</p>
<p>Webinar, Recorded</p>	<p>Goldberg, J. F. (2018). <i>Evaluating adverse drug effects</i> [Webinar]. American Psychiatric Association. https://education.psychiatry.org/Users/ProductDetails.aspx?ActivityID=6172</p>
<p>YouTube Video or Other Streaming Video</p>	<p>Cutts, S. (2017, November 24). <i>Happiness</i> [Video]. Vimeo. https://vimeo.com/244405542</p> <p>Fogarty, M. [Grammar Girl]. (2016, September 30). <i>How to diagram a sentence (absolute basics)</i> [Video]. YouTube. https://youtu.be/deiEY5Yq1qI</p>

Material Type	Note: / = 1space, after . , : space 1 character
Music album	<p>Bach, J. S. (2010). <i>The Brandenburg concertos: Concertos BWV 1043 & 1060</i> [Album recorded by Academy of St Martin in the Fields]. Decca. (Original work published 1721)</p> <p>Bowie, D. (2016). <i>Blackstar</i> [Album]. Columbia.</p>
Single Song or Track	<p>Beethoven, L. van. (2012). Symphony No. 3 in E-flat major [Song recorded by Staatskapelle Dresden]. On Beethoven: Complete symphonies. Brilliant Classics. (Original work published 1804)</p> <p>Beyoncé. (2016). Formation [Song]. On <i>Lemonade</i>. Parkwood; Columbia.</p>
Podcast Ex. Episode	<p>Vedantam, S. (Host). (2015-present). <i>Hidden brain</i> [Audio podcast]. NPR. https://www.npr.org/series/423302056/hidden-brain</p> <p>Glass, I. (Host). (2011, August 12). Amusement park (No. 443) [Audio podcast episode]. In <i>This American life</i>. WBEZ Chicago. https://www.thisamericanlife.org/radio-archives/episode/443/amusement-park</p>
Radio Interview Recording in a Digital Archive	<p>de Beauvoir, S. (1960, May 4). <i>Simone de Beauvoir discusses the art of writing</i> [Interview]. Studs Terkel Radio Archive; The Chicago History Museum. https://studsterkel.wfmt.com/programs/simone-de-beauvoir-discusses-art-writing</p>
Speech Audio Recording	<p>King, M. L. Jr. (1963, August 28). <i>I have a dream</i> [Speech audio recording]. American Rhetoric. https://www.americanrhetoric.com/speeches/mlkiheadream.htm</p>
Artwork in a Museum or on a Museum Website Ex. Exhibition	<p>Delacroix, E. (1826-1827). <i>Faust attempts to seduce Marguerite</i> [Lithograph]. The Louvre, Paris, France.</p> <p>Wood, G. (1930). <i>American gothic</i> [Painting]. Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, IL, United States. https://www.artic.edu/aic/collections/artwork/656500</p> <p><i>Design for eternity: Architectural models from the ancient Americas</i> [Exhibition]. (2015–2016). The Met Fifth Avenue, New York, NY, United States. https://www.metmuseum.org/exhibitions/listings/2015/design-for-eternity</p>

Material Type	Note: / = 1space, after . , : space 1 character
Ex. Informational museum plaque	[Plaque with background information about <i>American Gothic</i>]. (n.d.). Art Institute Chicago, Chicago, IL, United States.
Clip art or Stock Image	GDJ. (2018). <i>Neural network deep learning prismatic</i> [Clip art]. Openclipart. https://openclipart.org/detail/309343/neural-network-deep-learning-prismatic
Infographic	Rossman, J., & Palmer, R. (2015). <i>Sorting through our space junk</i> [Infographic]. World Science Festival. https://www.worldsciencefestival.com/2015/11/space-junk-infographic/
Map	Cable, D. (2013). <i>The racial dot map</i> [Map]. University of Virginia, Weldon Cooper Center for Public Service. https://demographics.coopercenter.org/Racial-Dot-Map Google. (n.d.). [Google Maps directions for driving from La Paz, Bolivia, to Lima, Peru]. Retrieved February 16, 2020, from https://goo.gl/YYE3GR
Photograph	Rinaldi, J. (2016). [Photograph series of a boy who finds his footing after abuse by those he trusted]. The Pulitzer Prizes. https://www.pulitzer.org/winners/jessica-rinaldi McCurry, S. (1985). <i>Afghan girl</i> [Photograph]. National Geographic. https://www.nationalgeographic.com/magazine/national-geographic-magazine-50-years-of-covers/#/ngm-1985-jun-714.jpg
Lecture Notes, PowerPoint Slides or Word Document	Canan, E., & Vasilev, J. (2019, May 22). [Lecture notes on resource allocation]. Department of Management Control and Information Systems, University of Chile. https://uchilefau.academia.edu/ElseZCanan Housand, B. (2016). <i>Game on! Intergrating games and simulations in the classroom</i> [PowerPoint slide]. SlideShare. https://www.slideshare.net/brianhousand/game-on-iagc-2016/

Material Type	Note: / = 1space, after . , : space 1 character
<p>Tweet</p>	<p>Badlands National Park [@BadlandsNPS]. (2018, February 26). <i>Biologists have identified more than 400 different plant species growing in @BadlandsNPS #DYK #biodiversity</i> [Tweet]. Twitter. https://twitter.com/BadlandsNPS/status/968196500412133379</p> <p>APA Education [@APAEducation]. (2018, June 29). <i>College students are forming mental-health clubs—and they’re making a difference @washingtonpost</i> [Thumbnail with link attached] [Tweet]. Twitter. https://twitter.com/apaeducation/status/1012810490530140161</p>
<p>Twitter Profile</p>	<p>APA Style [@APA_Style]. (n.d.). <i>Tweets</i> [Twitter profile]. Twitter. Retrieved November 1, 2019, from https://twitter.com/APA_Style</p>
<p>Facebook</p> <p>Ex. Post</p> <p>Ex. Page</p>	<p>Gaiman, N. (2018, March 22). <i>100,000+ Rohingya refugees could be at serious risk during Bangladesh’s monsoon season. My fellow UNHCR Goodwill Ambassador Cate Blanchett is</i> [Image attached] [Status update], Facebook. http://bit.ly/2JQxPAD</p> <p>National Institute of Mental Health. (2018, November 28). <i>Suicide affects all ages, genders, races, and ethnicities. Check out these 5 Action Steps for Helping Someone in Emotional Pain</i> [Infographic]. Facebook. http://bit.ly/321Qstq</p> <p>News From Science. (2018, June 26). <i>These frogs walk instead of hop: https://scim.ag/2KlriwH</i> [Video]. Facebook. https://www.facebook.com/ScienceNOW/videos/10155508587605108/</p> <p>Smithsonian’s National Zoo and Conservation Biology Institute. (n.d.). <i>Home</i> [Facebook page]. Facebook. Retrieved July 22, 2019, from https://www.facebook.com/nationalzoo</p>
<p>Instagram</p>	<p>Zeitz MOCAA [@zeitzmocaa]. (2018, November 26). <i>Grade 6 learners from Parkfields Primary School in Hanover Park visited the museum for a tour and workshop hosted by</i> [Photographs]. Instagram. https://www.instagram.com/p/BqpHpjFBs3b/</p>

Material Type	Note: / = 1space, after . , : space 1 character
Online Forum Post	National Aeronautics and Space Administration [nasa]. (2018, September 12). <i>I'm NASA astronaut Scott Tingle. Ask me anything about adjusting to being back on Earth after my first spaceflight!</i> [Online forum post]. Reddit. https://www.reddit.com/r/IAMa/comments/9fagqy/im_nasa_astronaut_scott_tingle_ask_me_anything/
Webpage	Format: Author,/A./A./Year./Title./Title website./URL
<p>Ex.</p> <p>Ex. No author</p> <p>Ex. On a news website</p> <p>Ex. With a group author</p> <p>Ex. With an individual author</p> <p>Ex. With a retrieval date</p>	<p>Coates, K. S. (2015). <i>The road to economic stability for aboriginal people. Macdonaldlaurier.</i> https://www.macdonaldlaurier.ca/files/pdf/MLICommentaryCoates05-15-WebReadyV2.pdf</p> <p><i>Improve indigenous housing now, governments told.</i> (2007). Retrieved January 20, 2016, from http://www.raia.com.au/i-cms?page=10220</p> <p>Avramova, N. (2019, January 3). <i>The secret to a long, happy, healthy life? Think age-positive.</i> CNN. https://www.cnn.com/2019/01/03/health/respect-toward-elderly-leads-to-long-life-intl/index.html</p> <p>Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2018, January 23). <i>People at high risk of developing flu-related complications.</i> https://www.cdc.gov/flu/about/disease/high_risk.htm</p> <p>World Health Organization (WHO). (2018, March). <i>Questions and answers on immunization and vaccine safety.</i> https://www.who.int/features/qa/84/en/</p> <p>Martin Lillie, C. M. (2016, December 29). <i>Be kind to yourself: How self-compassion can improve your resiliency.</i> Mayo Clinic. http://www.ethicsguidebook.ac.uk/EthicsPrinciples</p> <p>U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). <i>U.S. and world population clock.</i> U.S. Department of Commerce. Retrieved July 3, 2019, from https://www.census.gov/popclock/</p>

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American Psychological Association. (2020). *Reference examples*. American Psychological Association.
<https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/examples>